

Amalungelo oluntu lomkhuhlane we COVID-19

Iyini iKomitshi yamalungelo oluntu Ye Zimbabwe?

- IKomitshi yamalungelo oluntu yeZimbabwe i(ZHRC) ilugatsha lwelizwe leZimbabwe (NHRI) Iwamalungelo oluntu. Ikhomitshi le ibunjwa yisahluko setshumi lambili (Chapter 12) sesisekelo sombuso welizwe njenge Komitshi ezimele yodwa esekela umbuso wentando kazulu kweleZimbabwe.
- Umsebenzi wayo yikuthuthukisa, ukuvikela lokuqakathekisa ukuhlonitshwa kwamalungelo lenkululeko kazulu emqoka njengoba kuvela kusisekelo sombuso lezinye inhlanganiso zomhlaba jikelele.
- lyavikela njalo abantu emandleni angasetshenziswa kuhle lasekukhokhelweni okungafanelanga zingatsha zelizwe labameli besizwe.

Kuyini iCovid 19?

- ICovid 19 ngumkhuhlane omemekethakayo kakhulu obangelwa ligcikwane le Coronavirus.Ugaja lwezempi-lakahle umhlaba wonke i(WHO) Iwananzelela ukuthi ngumkhuhlane uthelwana masinya njalo usuhsale amazwe amanengi ngesikhathi esifitshane.
- ICovid 19 ithelelwana nxa umuntu olayo angakhwehella,athimule kumbe aphefumule.Amathonsi la alesisindo esikhulu ukuthi angahlala,aphangisaawelephansi lezintweni ezibambekayo.
- Umuntu angawuthola lomkhuhlane, angahotsha umoya olegcikwane uma eseduzane lomuntu olawo kumbe abambe ezinto ezelaleli gcikwane, njalo lokubamba amehlo,amakhala kumbe umlomo.

Yiyiphi imithetho efakiweyo ukwenqabela ukumemetheka komkhuhlane we Covid 19?

- Ngaphansi komthetho u SI 76 ka2020, uMongameli welizwe wethula elizweni ukuthi iCovid 19 yinto engaphazamisa isizwe (*National Disaster*).Ukuze uHulumende enqabele njalo avikele ukumemetheka kwalo umkhuhlane wafaka imithetho elandelayo ngaphansi kwe *Public Health Act*.

• USI 77 ka2020 wenqabela abantu ukuthi babuthane,wonke umuntu kumele ahlolle,kufafazweimithi ebulala igcikwane endaweni zonke.Abantu abale gcikwane kumele bahlaliswe bodwa.Njalo lomthetho wahle wawala indawo zonke zokufundela njengezikolo,amakolitshi lamauniversity.

• USI 83 ka2020 owaziwa kakhulu njenge (*Lockdown Order*) wenqabela abantu ukuthi bahamba hambe,,kumele abantu bahlale ezindlini ngaphandle kwalaba abasebenza imisebenzi eqakathekileyo elizweni.Ukwenqabela abantu kwaqala mhlaka

30 March 2020 kusiya ku 19 April 2020,okwamalanga angamatshumi amabili lanye.Umthetho lo wenqabela ukuhamba kwezimota ezithwala abantu jikelele ngaphandle kweze ZUPCO labanye abavunyelwa ngumthetho ukuthi bathwale abantu.

• USI 96 ka2020 uvikela amaloja ukuthi bangaxotshwa uma bengakhokhangi imali yendlu ngesikhathi selockdown.Lesisekelo kasitsho ukuthiamalojaangabhadali lapha abahlala khona.

• USI 99 ka2020 wangezelela amalanga awe (lockdown) ngamaviki amabili ngemva kokuholisisa umumo. Wangezelela kusukela mhlaka 3 Nkwenkwezi 2020 kusiya ku 17 Nkwenkwezi 2020. Ngalesikhathi wavumela abamabhizimus lamankampani ukuthi bavule, kodwa amankampani lezisebenzi kumele balandele izixwayiso zabezempilakahle. Abezemilikahle bathi wonke umuntu agqoke ilembu eilivala amakhala lomlomo, kungaba ngamamask, kumbe amaqhijiye kumbe amalembu abazenzele wona. Imota zonke kumele zithelwe umuthi obulala igcikwane le Corona phandle laphakathi. Abantu kumele bahlolle ukutshisa umzimba njalo bageze izandla ngomuthi kumbe ngamanzi alesepa. Abantu kumele bame bangasondelelani. Umthetho uphinde wenqabela ukubuthana kwabantu abedlula amatshumi amahlano (50).

Imithetho eyafakelwa ukwenqabela umkhuhlane we COVID 19 iyafinyeza amalungelo oluntu, kuvumelekile yini lokhu na?

- Imithetho esesikhulume ngayo phambilini yafakelwa ukuvikela ilungelo lezempilakahle lelokuphila. Ukuze lawamalungelo avikelekuqakathekile ukuthi amanye amalungelo oluntu afiniezwe. Kuqakathekile njalo ukuthi umphakathi uhloniphe imithetho yonke eyafakwayo

ukwenqabela ukumemetheka kwegcikwane.

• ISisekelo Sombuso Welizwe leZimbabwe kusigaba 86 lo 87 siyavumela ukuthi amalungelo afiniezwe. Ukufiniezwa lokho kumele kwensiwe ngendlela eqondileyo esemthethwesi. Imithetho efakelwe ukuvikela ukumemetheka kwegcikwane ifinyeza amalungelo ngokusemthethwesi njengoba yafakwa ngaphansi komthetho othiwa yi *Public Health Act*.

• Nxa kufiniezwa amalungelo kumele kunanzelele ukuthi ukufiniezwa lokho kuyalingana lokuhlosiweyo, akubandululi, ngokwesikhathshana, kuyahlonipha isithunzi somuntu njalo kuyabe kuzaphinda kuhlolisiswe.

Yiwaphi amalungelo afiniezwa yimithetho eyafakelwa ukuvimbela ukumemetheka kwe COVID-19?

Ilungelo lokuhamba lokuhlala elizweni

- Amalungelo afiniezwa yimithetho eyafakelwa ukuvikela uzulu kuCOVID-19 agoqela ilungelo lokuhamba lokuhlala elizweni,

ilungelo lokubuthana lokuhlanganelo lamaungelo ezomnotho lokuhlisana kuhle labanye.

• Ilungelo lokuhamba lokuhlala elizweni lifiniezwa yikuhliswa kwabantu abacatshanelwa ukuthi balegcikwane endaweni zabo bodwa bengavunyelwa ukuthi baphume kizo lokuhliswa kwalabo asebebanjwe belegcikwene bodwa bangahlangani labangelalo ukwenzela ukuvikela ukumemetheka kwegcikwane.

Imithetho eyafakwayo yenza kwavalwa imingcele yeZimbabwe lamanye amazwe lokumiswa kokuhamba kwemishova etshiyeneyo ngaphandle kwamabhasi kaZUPCO. Imithetho leyo njalo yehlisa inani labantu abangathwala ngamabhasi kaZUPCO ngesikhathi sinye ngasinye.

• Ilungelo lokuhamba lokuhlala elizweni liquethwe kuSahluko 60 (*Section 60*) wesisekelesombuso welizwe leZimbabwe. Isahluko lesi sivumela ukuthi abantu bazihambele ngokuthanda kweleZimbabwe lokuphuma phandle kwelizwe nxa kungelamithetho evimba lokho njengakhathesi.

Ilungelo lokubuthana lokuhlanganelo

- Imithetho eyafakelwa ukuvikela ukumemetheka kwegcikwane ifinyeza ilungelo lokubuthana lokuhlanguanelo ngokuvula imibuthano kodwa ivumela ukuthi lapho abantu ababuthana khona endaweni ezifana lasemfeni lasekumeleleni amabhasi, abantu akumelanga bedlule amatshumi amahlanu njalo kumele bahlale bangasondelelani.

- Umthetho wokuthi abantu akumelanga besondelelane kumele ulandelwe ngabantu abayabe bebuthene ezitolo, lapho okuthengiswa khona imithi, ezibhedlela, lapha okuthengiswa khona ukudla lalaba abayabe belindele ukuthola usizo olufana lolwezempiakahle. Kumele nxa bebuthene lababantu batshiyelane indawo elingana lemitha eyodwa kumbe amamitha amabili.

- Nxa konke kulungile wonke umuntu weZimbabwe ulelungelo lokuhlanganyela labanye njalo abeyingxenye yezinhlanganiso azikhethole zona njalo lelungelo lokungabi lilunga kumbe abanjwe ngamandla ukuba lilunga lenhaniso kumbe ukungena umhlangano.

Amalungelo ezomnotho lokuhalisana kuhle labantu

Amalungelo ezomnotho lokuhalisana kuhle labantu lawo afinyeziwe

- Amalungelo ezomnotho lokuhalisana kuhle labantu lawo afinyeziwe. Isibonelo yikuthi ukuvalwa kwezikolo okwesikhathi eside lokuvnjwa kwabanye

Yiaphi amalungelo angafinyezekiyo?

- Isahluko 86 (c) seSisekelo Sombuso Welizwe leZimbabwe asivumeli ukuthi amanye amalungelo afinyezwe lanxakulemkhuhlane ememthekayo efana leCOVID-19.
- Amalungelo lawo agoqela ilungelo lokuphila ngaphandle kwalapho umuntu enikwe isigwebo sentambo, ilungelo lokungahlukunyezwa, ilungelo lokuthonisiswa amacala okusuthisekayo lelungelo lokungagqiliziswa kumbe ukwenziwa isigqili.

Abantu bengabika ngaphi ukukhononona ngokwetshulwa kwamalungelo?

- Labo abakhonona ngokupathelane lamalungelo abo bangazisa abeZHRC ukwenzelwa ukuthi kuchwayisiswe ngendaba zabo bathole uncedo.

- Laba abakhonona ngokwepulwa kwemithetho kumbe ubugebengu bangazisa amapholisa.
- Abantu bangahambisa izikhala kumbe ukukhonona kwabo kunhlanganiso ezilomlandu wokukhangela indaba ezipathelane lamalungelo kazulu ezibizwa kuthiwa ngama *Civil Society Organisations*.

Amakheli lezinombolo zeZimbabwe Human Rights Commission

- IKomitshi ilamahofisi amabili lapho abantu abangahambisa khona izikhala zabo. Njengoba iKomitshi ilamahofisi amabili koBulawayo laseHarare njalo labantu bengavunyelwa ukubhodabhoda kulezinsuku, abantu bangletha izikhala zabo ngokuthumeza imilayezo ku SMS laku WhatsApp langokubhala izikhala kuwebsite yethu lapho okulefomu yezikhala engabhalwa ithunyeze ngezincingo.

- IZHRC ikhuthaza uzulu wonke ukuthi alandele yonkeimithetho efakiweyo ukuze kuvikeleke ukumemetheka kwegcikwane.

- Ikheli lehofisi yaseHarare yileli - 144 Samora Machel Avenue, Harare, Inombolo ngu: +263 4 705268/426 or 703596/616 or 701811.

- Ikheli lehofisi yakoBulawayo yileli: 49 JMN Nkomo Street, between 3rd and 4th Avenue, Bulawayo, Inombolo ngu: +263 292 64170-73

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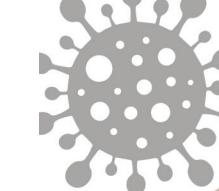
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Londoloza ilungelo Iakho lezempiakahle, Londoloza ilungelo Iakho lokuphila.

Landelani yonke imithetho



Geza izandla



Gcinani umkhandlo



Gqoka ilembu elivala
umlomo lamakhala
(mask)



Lingabuthani

